SHERMAN'S TOUR

The Arrival of the Wabash in the Bay of Nice.

She American Tourists' Reception at Nice-A festive Time-Dinners, Balls, Suppers-Reception by the Officers of the Wabash-The Mediterranean Squadron Enjoying Life-Beauties of the South of France.

On the southeast coast of France, protected by ign mountains from the cold north winds of the an winter, are nestled by the side of the most tideless Mediterranean, a series of little owns and cities dear to the hearts of the restless sure-seekers of Europe—the haven of rest and fort for wealthy invalids and the point of reway to the carnival and the bright spring festivities hern Italy. From the south the winds blow both and pure across the Mediterranean; on the morth snow-capped hills shelter the orange and ve, the palm and fig. The sun shines brighter, the air is balmier than in any other portion of ope from November to March. It is the gateway to Italy-along the shores passes, sometimes amid mountains and torrents, sometimes by white capped eakers, the famous Cornichi road-by white alled villages, gray convents, through plantations gnaried olive trees, through orchards of the en orange. Wealth and fashion, here as in r lands, have followed the railroad foulon, then Cannes, and now, as the line has been extended, Nice has become the centre of ociety on the coast. Possessing all the advantages of a summer resort, Nice has the additional advaning the largest commercial emporium on he coast from Toulon to Genoa. It unites the comorts of a seaport with the luxuries of a watering e. Activity, life, elegance and luxury are all aited. Thirty-three thousand inhabitants, broad treets, pleasant promenades and drives, noble vilevergreen orange trees and the pure winds from mbine to make it a place to rest and be old Romans knew the advantage of the situation, too, for up on the hills that surround the city are remains of their villas, their villages and circus, while camps and entrenchments abound The restless, roaming Englishman was among the lace in later days, after the peace of 1815 sent so many of the islanders prospecting for soft skies cheap living on the Continent, After them same the Americans. To them the sight of their untry's flag floating at the peak of many a od man-of-war in the small though beautiful harof Villafranca, over the hill, was an additional ment to tarry on their way south; for your true American is clannish as any veritable Highder, and gathers where friends and the Stars and Stripes remind him of home and country. POPULABITY OF AMERICANS.

Ten years ago Nice was an English watering place; to-day all has changed. Americans are the most prominent of the foreign population. Prices have me up and the English become rarer yearly. Hotel epers depend on the Americans for their custom d charge American prices. On the promenade, at the club balls, in the social gatherings, it is Ameriwomen who are best known for their beauty and American men who have the best tornouts to e hired and who play the heaviest game at baccarat and chemin-de-fer. The uniform of American aval men is better known than that o th soldiers. Nice is a navy yard, out the odor of pitch and tar, for here the Adniral commanding in the Mediterranean makes his dquarters; here the different ships of the squadn rendezvous and report; from here they find their way through the Suez Canal to distant China. or hoist the homeward bound pennant and are heered from the manned yards as they slowly hearn through the squadron to the strains of AN EVENT LOOKED FORWARD TO.

ely Nice has known greater festivity and pleaen cold and dreary in Paris and the Americans en driven south in great numbers. The aton of a full squadron has also had its effect, or the American naval officer still possesses the prestige shared by both services before the war ade the military uniforms familiar in all homes of merica. When it was known that Sherman and enant Fred Grant were to come with the new dmiral the excitement became intense, and the oright eyes of the pretty "Americaines" staging north all turned towards this favored spot.

ARRIVAL OF SHERMAN AND GRANT. frigate Wabash, and Sperman and Fred Grant are here too, and balls and dances, dinners and breakfasts are succeeding each other in bewildering confusion. It was Mr. C. B. Barclay, "Clem Barclay," of Philadelphia and Newport, of the "Sanitary Commission," known alike in America and Europe as an American representative gentleman, who gave THE OPENING BROADSIDE.

He hoisted his flag at the Grand Hotel, clothed the grand saloon and dining room with flowers and evergreens and gathered all the gallant and beautiful in Nice within the walls on Taursday night. noisseurs speak with enthusiasm of the beauty present, of the dresses and tollets, fresh and gorgeous from Paris, and of the supper, where the popping of champagne corks kept time with the music of the band.

General Sherman, Admiral Alden, Captain Wells, Lieutenant Grant, Hon. Mr. Washburne and Mr. Barclay shared the honors of the opening quadrille. Epaulets and blue coats were predominant in the sotilion, led by two worthy masters of the United States Navy. THE RECEPTION ON BOARD THE WABASH.

On Friday the Admiral and officers of the Wabash received." The noble frigate was from two to five devoted to dance and firtation, to music and function-and such luncheon! The officers of that ship must be happy with such a steward and cook. Just before the company separated they gathered on deck to see a race between the boats of the Brooklyn and Shenandoah, the Brooklyn gaining the prize-a prize dearly earned and hotly dis-

Last evening General Webb gave a grand dinner. The army, navy and civil corps were represented by Sherman, Colonel Audenreid, Lieutenant Grant, Admiral Alden, Captains Weils, Luce and Temple; Minister Washburne, and the host (formerly Minister to Brazil), Hon. Mr. Ingersoll. Tomorrow the Circle Messina gives

A GRAND BALL Here all nationalities gather on common ground, and French and English beauty dispute the paim, the American ladies not contesting, as being in numbers and style far superior to all others.

THE AMERICAN SQUADRON IN THE BAY OF NICE. Monday morning the entire squadron, composed of the Wabash, Brooklyn, Plymouth, Shenandoah, Juniata and Wachusett, come around to the Buy of Nice to manœuvre and be inspected by General

On Wednesday General Sherman and suite leave for Italy, and the squadron disperses, it is thought, at the end of the week, one vessel going, perhaps, to China via the Suez Canal, others bound for the different Italian and African ports, and one or two naining here for further orders.

BURGLARY IN HOUSTON STREET.

Thomas Lewis, a plumber, twenty-seven years of age, was arrested yesterday morning, by Detective Dunn, of the Eighth precinct, apon complaint of lames Petrie, of 65 West Houston street, charged with breaking into his saloon and stealing a canary bird and eage valued at \$15. He denied the charge at the deferson Market Police Court yesterday, but was fully committed for trial.

The investigation by the Captain of the Port in the case of Harbor Master Hart is now concluded, so far as the receiving of testimony is concerned. The is as the receiving of testimony is concerned. The testimony of about fifty witnesses has been taken. Yesterday afternoon counsel on both sides were to have handed Captain Jones the arguments for and against the accused, which, of course, will be woluminous documents. These will be immediately forwarded to the Governor at Albany, with Captain Jones' opinion of the case as it stands.

FINANCIAL AND COMMERCIAL.

On Change to-day wheat was dull, and not so firm. The cotton market was steady.

MONEY EASY.

The money market was made active early in the the money market was made active early in the day by the "bear" cliques, who endeavored to induce stringency, and the dealings were pretty large at full seven per cent. After two o'clock the "bull" cliques entered the market, and forced the rate down to four per cent when accounts had been generally made up. Among the government dealers the rates were five and six per cent, from which the inference is fair that had the rates on stocks not been manipulated by the cliques they would nave ranged from six to seven per cent. Prime paper was quoted 7 a 8% per cent discount.

ADVANCE IN FOREIGN EXCHANGE. The scarcity of bills against exports of domestic produce and a steady demand for remittance from the importers strengthened the foreign exchanges enough to induce the leading bankers to advance the afternoon, as if a full test had been made of the capacity of the market to conform to higher quotations. The following is the new scale of rates:—Sterling, sixty days, commercial, 108% a 109%; do., good to prime bankers', 109% a 109%; do., short sight, 110% a 110%; Paris, sixty days, 5,28% a 5.25; do., short sight, 5.20% a 5.20; 5.211; Switzerland, 5.25 a 5.211; Hamburg, 35% a 36%; Amsterdam, 40% a 41; Frankfort, 40% a 41%; Bremen, 78% a 78%. GOLD STRONG—110% A 110%.

The gold market opened weak on the continued steadiness of our securities in London, and the business of the forenoon was generally at 110% a 110%. With the firmness of exchange the market strengthened, and with the eventual advance in sterling the sales rose to 110% a 110%, the activity at this time being slightly stimulated by rumors of great excitement and a decline in rentes on the Paris Bourse, ollowing the alleged discovery of a conspiracy in the Legislative Assembly to restore the Bour-bons in the person of the Count de Chambord. The course of the market is shown in the table:-

5 per cent for carrying to flat for borrowing. The operations of the Gold Exchange Bank were as follows:— \$20,943,000
Gold cleared ... \$20,943,000
Gold balances ... 1,022,903
Currency balances ... 1,212,497

GOVERNMENTS QUIET. tions standing almost precisely the same throughout the three sessions of the Board and at the close, when they left off as follows:-United States currency sixes, 114% a 114%; do. sixes, 1881, registered, 114% a 114%; do. do., coupon, 115% a 115%; do. five-twenties, registered, May and November, 110% a 111; do. do., 1882, coupon, do., 110% a 111; do. do., 1864, do. 108% a 108%; do. do. do., coupon, 108% a 108%; do. ten-forties, registered, 107% a 107%; do. do., coupon,

110% a 110%.
SOUTHERN SECURITIES DULL. The Southern list was dull and generally firm.
The Missouris and Tennessees were decidedly strong, although their improved tone represented no increased business. The South Carolina July bonds fell off to 33 and Virginia consols to 55. The following were the closing quotations:-Tennessee, ex coupon, 68% a 67; do., new, 66% a 67; Virginia ex coupon, 55 a 57; do., registered stock, old, 45 a 57; do. sixes, consols, bonds, 54½ a 55; do., deferred scrip, 18 a 18½; Georgia sixes, 75 a 80; do, sevens, 86 a 85; North Carolina, ex coupon, 3334 a 35; do., funding, 1866, 23 a 26; do. do., 1868, 21 a 22; do., new, 18 a 19; do., special tax, 14 a 16; Missouri sixes, 94½ a 94½; do., Hannibal and St. Joseph, 92 a 93; Louisiana sixes, 58 a 62; do., new, 50 a 55; do. levee eights, 1875, 80 a 85; do. Penitentiary sevens, 65 a 70; do. railroad eights, 70 a 80; Alabama fives, 64 a 68; do. eights, 90 a 95; do. do., Montgomery and Eufaula Railroad, 85 a 92; South Carolina sixes, 53 a 59; do., new, January and July, 82% a 38%; do. do., April and October, 31 a 32; Arkansas sixes, funded, 57 a

The earnings of the Toledo, Wabash, and Western Railroad for the second week in February were \$97,397, against \$78,162 in 1871, an increase of

The earnings of the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad for the month of January compare as fol-

Decrease.....\$18,900
The earnings of the Philadelphia and Reading
Railroad for the year 1871 were \$12,562,843, against \$9,571,367 in 1870, and \$11,208,381 in 1869.

The earnings of the Illinois Central Railroad for the month of January were \$642,466-an increase of \$24,401 over last year. COMPARISON OF THE IMPORTS.

The following shows the imports, exclusive of specie, at the port of New York for the week ending February 17 and since the beginning of the year:-

1870. 1871. 1872. Since Jan. 1.. \$31,205,019 \$40,216,851 \$46,814,331 THE SPECIE MOVEMENT.
The imports of specie at this port during the past

week, and since the beginning of the year, have been as follows:-Total for the week \$139,037 Total since January 1, 1872..... \$252,526

THE RAILROAD BONDS.

THE RAILROAD BONDS.

THE Gollowing were the bids for the railroad bonds:—

New York Cen 6's, 1887, 94

New York Cen 6's, 1876, 101

Erie lat m, ex. 10214

Erie 2 m, 7's, 7'9, 994

Erie 2's, 2d m, '83. 7'5

Long Bock bonds. 225

Long Bock bonds. 225

Long Bock bonds. 225

Long Hock bonds. 225

Mich Sa 1st bods. 183

Ab & Sus 1st bods. 183

Ab & Sus 1st bods. 183

Mich Sa 1 C 22 m, 95

Mich San 1 C 22 m, 95

Mich Sa 1 C 2 m, 95

Mich S The following were the bids for the railroad

STOCKS DULL AND STEADY. The stock market was dull and in the main steady, the only fluctuation of any extent or importance occurring in Union Pacific, which opened at 34%, advanced to 36%, fell back to 35% and advanced to and closed at 36%. The reality of the Vanderbilt interest in this stock was a startling discovery for the numerous "bears" here and in Philadelphia, who, following the example of Mr. Thomas Scott, had sold it, but without, as in his case, having the stock to deliver. The "short" interest was extensive enough to make the certificates very scarce this afternoon, and as high as 1-32 was paid for their use by borrowers in fulfilling to-day's deliveries. The more timid "bears," fearing a "corner," covered without hesitation. The older and shrewder class of speculators for a decline quietly bought in their "short" stock and simultaneously put our

contracts I a 2 per cent below the market on sellers' contracts 1 a 2 per cent below the market on sellers' options, running ten to sixty days. The latter period will carry them over the election, which comes off on the 4th of March, in Boston, and the former will obviate difficulty up to and beyond the closing of the transfer books, which takes place on Saturday next. Otherwise the speculative interest of the street was at a standstill, and the fluctuations of the general market hardly exceeded an average of 3/4 a 3/4 per cent. Quicksilver touched 35/4, and Boston, Hartford and Erie fell off to 33/4.

HIGHEST AND LOWEST PRICES.

| and series and series area and ento militarion | a mura rous |
|--|-------------|
| prices of the principal stocks during the | e day:- |
| Highes | . Lowe |
| New York Central 9734 | 9 |
| New York Central Scrip 92% | 9: |
| Brie 3134 | 3 |
| Reading 113% | 113 |
| ake Shore 911/2 | 90 |
| Wabash 76% | 70 |
| Northwestern | 7: |
| Forthwestern preferred 9134 | 91 |
| Rock Island 1111/2 | 111 |
| t. Paul 56 | 50 |
| E. Paul preferred 76 | 78 |
| hio and Mississippi 44% | 44 |
| DIOD Pacine | 34 |
| fannibal and St. Joseph 45 | 44 |
| Western Union Telegraph 6932 | 68 |
| ecific Mail 58 | 57 |
| | |

SALES AT THE NEW YORK STOCK EXCHANGE. Monday, Feb. 19-10:15 A. M.

12:15 o'Clock P. M. ### Office | Color | C One o'Clock P. M.

CLOSING PRICES-5 O'CLOCK P. M. Western Union. 63% a 69 N'western pf... 91 a 91% Pacific Mail... 573% a 573% Rock Island... 1113% a 1114% N Y Cen con... 97 a 573% St. Faul... 55% a 56 N Y Cen scrib... 62% a 93 St. Faul... 76% a 76% Reading... 131% a 113% Wabash... 75% a 76% Reading... 1131% a 113% Ohio & Miss... 44% A 44% Lake Shore... 91 a 91% Bos, Har & Eric... 32% a 46% Northwestern... 73% a 74 Col., C & Ind Cen... 113% a 11%

COMMERCIAL REPORT.

COFFER.—The market continues quiet for all kinds, and prices nominally unchanged. There were no sales reported. We quote:—Cargoes Rio, ordinary, 16½c. a 16½c.; fair, 17c. a 17½c.; good, 17½c. a 17½c.; prime, 18½c. a 18½c., gold, in bond, sixty days; Maracaibo, 20c. a 21c.; Laguayra, 19½c. a 21c.; St. Domingo, in bond, 14c. a 14½c.; Java, 23c. a 24c., gold, duty and COTTON.—There was only a moderate inquiry for cotto

on the spot at unchanged prices. Future delivery was in fair request at unchanged rates. The sales reported on 'Change to-day sum up thus:—

38 9-16c., 200 at 23%c.; May, 200 at 23%c., 100 at 23 13-16c.; June, 200 at 23%c. Exchanged—\$c. Datd to exchange 100 March for April. Total, 12,100 bales. Grand total, 20,100 bales. Grand total, 20,100 bales. Grand total, 20,100 bales. Total total 20,100 bales. Total total 20,100 bales. Total total 20,100 bales. Total total 20,100 bales. Total 20,10 Konnd hoop Ohio, trade brands.
Family
St. Louis low extra.
St. Louis straight extra.
St. Louis stolce double extra.
St. Louis choice family.
Rye flour
Southern No. 2.
Southern No. 2.
Southern extra.
Southern extra.
Southern extra.
Corn meai, Western
Corn meai, Jersey
Corn meai, Brandywine
Balthmore.

western at 30c. in store. Barley was in more demand and steady. We hear of sales of about 40,000 bushels at \$1 00 a \$1 14 for Canada; Suc. for two-rowed State; \$1 for four-rowed On.

Freticity.—The market remained quiet and rates steady, excepting on grain, which was a trille firmer, and business interrupted in consequence. The chartering business was moderately active, the finquiry being atmost entirely for suitable vessels for petroleum, and those closed were at about previous rates. The enagements to-day reported were as follows:—To Liverpool, by steam, \$600 bushels of corn and wheat, at \$646; 1,540 packages bacon and lard, \$5a: 300 bores bacon, \$5a: 20 tons leather, \$5a: 130 bales cotton, \$44: 1,500 bags clover seed, \$25a: To London, by steam, \$25 bags clover seed, \$25a: 100 large therese beef, \$5a: The charters were:—A Norwegian bark, hence to Lisbon, \$400 bags clover, \$400 bags and \$400 bags a

high test for prompt delivery at 23/cc, and to-day 5,000 bila. crude at 18/cc. — Receipts—Fork, 896 bila; best, 50 packages; cut meats, 3,555 do.; hard, 2,516 bila; best, 50 packages; cut meats, 3,555 do.; hard, 2,516 bila; for June at 54 50, and 500 bols. The market for meas pork remained quest and steady for the month, but was a trifle firmer for future delivery. The sales were;—350 bila; for June at 54 50, and 500 bols, for July at 3,14 50; March, 51 20 bid and 3,14 50, and 500 bols, for July at 3,14 50; March, 51 20 bid and 3,14 50, and 500 bols, for July at 3,14 50; March, 51 20 bid and 3,14 50, and 5,15 20; March, 51 20 bid and 3,14 50, and 5,15 20; March, 51 20 bid and 3,14 50, and 5,15 20; March, 51 20 bid and 3,14 50, and 5,15 20; March, 51 20 bid and 3,14 50, and 5,15 20; March, 51 20 bid and 3,14 50, and 5,15 20; March, 52 20; March, 51 20 bid and 3,14 50, and 5,15 20; March, 52 20; March

Galveron, Feb. 19, 1872.
Cotton steady. in fair demand; good ordinary, 30c. a 20%c. Net receipts, 1.088 bales. Exports coastwise, 12. Sales, 2,500. Stock, 51,500. Cotton active at full prices; middings, 224c. Net receipts, 6,489 bales; gross, 6,728. Exports—To Liverpool, 15,52; to Amsterdam, 2,651; constwise, 2,185. Sales, 8,706. Stock, 221,561. Cotton active and firm; middlings, 22c. a 22-5c. Net receipts, 2,017 bales. Exports coastwise, 1,254. Bales, 2,500. Stock, 74,083. Cotton firm; middlings, 22c. Net receipts, 2,023 bales. Cotton firm; middings, 22c. Net receipts, 905 bale Exports—To Great Britain, 1,770; constwise, 1,140. Sales, 33 Stock, 3:05. Stock, 25,086.

OSWZGO, N. Y., Feb. 19, 1872.

Flour advanced 25c. on all grades; sales 2,200 bbis, closing at \$7.75 for No. 1 spring, \$8.25 for amber winter, \$8.75 for white inter, \$9.25 for doubs extra. Wheat firm; sales 2,000 bushels No. 1 Milwankes club at \$1.95, delivered to boat. Corn scarce and higher; sales 3,500 bushels in oar lots at 70c.; 1,200 bushels at 725c, to be delivered within twenty days, at the option of the buyer. Barley nominally unchanged. Rye held at 80c, for Western. Corn meal—26 50 for boiled, \$1.50 for unboiled, per cwt. Millfeed firm; shorts, \$25.8 \$27; middings, \$28.8 \$2.50 per ton. Highwines, 88c. Rallroad freights—Flour, to Boston, 69c.; to Absury, 49c.

In store and store.

York, 59c.; to Albany, 49c.

In store and about. Wheat, 564,900 bushels; com, 335,000 bushels; cota, 403,000 bushels; bariey, 191,000 bushels; cota, 403,000 bushels; bariey, 191,000 bushels; rpst, 57,000 bushels; past, 1,000 bushels; mait, 5,000 bushels. Rail shipments. Wheat, 30,000 bushels; mait, 5,000 bushels. Rail shipments. Wheat, 30,000 bushels. Flour firm and sellers asking two shillings advance all around. Wheat firm and higher; sales of 3,100 bushels No. 3 Milwaukee at \$1.45. Corn dull; car loss selling at 59c. a 60c. Oats, rps and barley neglected. Seeds quiet; sales of 125 bags timothy at \$3.50; 100 bushels large clover at \$7.25 a. 87.50. Pork and lard quiet and unchanged. Highwines nominal.

100 bushes large clover at \$7.25 a \$7.50. Pork and lard quiet and unchanged. Highwines nominal.

Flour firm—and in fair demand. Wheat opened firm, but closed dull; sales of No. 1 spring at \$1.25; No. 2 do., \$1.25\fo a \$1.26; a select March, \$1.25\fo a \$1.26; a select March, \$2.25\fo a \$1.26; a select March, \$2.25\fo a \$1.26; a select March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.24\fo a \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.24\fo a \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.24\fo a \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; for No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; for No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; for No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; rejected, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; for No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; for \$2.25\$; for No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; for No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; for No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\fo a \$2.25\$; for No. 2 seller March, \$2.25\$; for No. 2 seller

HAVANA MARKET.

The nam market is irregular. American sugar cured \$20 a

DEATH OF THE PHILADELPHIA CHEMIST.

The Case Investigated-A Sergeant of Police and Police Surgeon Orton Censured by the Jury-The Remains Claimed.

the case of Mr. John D. Duggan, the Philadelphia chemist who died in the Tombs on Saturday last. Among the witnesses examined were Sergeant Crohus, of the Third precinct, and Police Surgeon Orton, both of whom saw deceased in the station house. Their testimony was somewhat conflicting, the Sergeant testifying that in his opinion deceased was much under the influence of liquor at the time he was brought in, while Dr. Orton, who saw Dugilquor on his patient. The great mistake was that a more thorough diagnosis of the case was not made by both the Sergeant and surgeon, and the dying man sent to the hospital in an ambulance instead of compelling him to walk to the Tombs to be com-

mitted to a cell. Below will be found a synopsis of the evidence and the verdict of the jury:— Sergeant Crollus, of the Third precinct, testified that at two o'clock on Thursday afternoon Officer Kelly brought in deceased on a charge of intoxica tion; he said his name was John D. Duggan; that he had no home; said he had a family, but did not live with them; deceased was accused of having been drinking, and he said he had having been drinking, and he said he had and wanted some more; preferred some brandy, but none was furnished him; the man was taken down stairs, staggered and appeared stupid from the effects of liquor; the Sergeant soon went down stairs and found deceased sitting by the stove; he said he was sick and asked for liquor; none was given, and he refused coffee, which was offered him; Surgeon Orton was sent for, who on seeing Duggan told the Sergeant he thought he had been drinking, and believing such to be the case, Duggan was sent to the Tombs, where he was committed to a cell; have no doubt that deceased was under the influence of liquor at the time he was brought in; have seen deceased under the influence of liquor at the said.

Samuel H. Orton, M. D., Police Surgeon, tastified.

to the Tombs, where he was committed to a cell: have no doubt that deceased was under the influence of liquor at the time he was brought in: have seen deceased under the influence of liquor before.

Samuel H.-Orton, M. D., Police Surgeon, testified that he was called to see deceased at the Third precinct station, and was told by the Sergeant that deceased was suck; went down and found deceased sitting by the stove; asked him where he had been the night previous; deceased said he lived at 21 Pine street, but that sometimes and was there the night previous; deceased said he lived at 21 Pine street, but that sometimes he resided in Philadelphia and sometimes in New York; said to him that he looked sick, and asked him if he wanted something to eat; he said he had plenty to eat and felt sick; then felt of his pulse and plenty to eat and felt sick; then felt of his pulse and put his hand upon his chest; found the action of the heart was very feeble, pulsation about eighty per minute; concluded from the examination that the man was suffering from extreme exhaustion, in consequence, probably, of phthisis and from exposure; then tiol the sergeant that the man had oeen leading a vagrant life, was very much debilitated and that he should be at once sent to the Park Hospital, but, as they would not take him there, the man should be sent to the care of the Commissioners of Charites and Correction; did not make the remark that the man was under the influence of inquor; did not know that the man would be sent to the Tombs; might have had a conversation relative to the mode of disposition of sick men with the Sergeant; if never occurred to the Doctor that deceased was under the influence of ilquor; did not question the man regarding his sickness except as stated.

William T. Nealis, publication to the City Prison, deposed that on Thursday alternoon he saw Officer Kelly dragging a man into the prison; examined the man may advise a sick man idle of should report him; he stated that he was only obeying orders, and that the poilce

ing as deceased was were admitted to that ins the-The case was then submitted to the jury, who

found the following

VERDICT.

"That John II. Duggan, the deceased, came to his death by pneumonia and pithisis pulmonalis on the 17th day of February, 1872 and we censure Sergean Crolius, of the Third precinct, and Dr. Samuel H. Orton, for not succrtaining the condition of deceased at the time of his admission to the station, house and for not sending him to the hospital instead of to the Tombs."

A despatch has been received from the daughter of Mr. Duggan, in Philadelphia, requesting that the remains be kept, as they will be claimed for interment.

The Legislative committee appointed to inquire into the affairs of the Commissioners of Emigration convened yesterday at Castle Garden. One witness was examined, the Superintendent of the Board. Adjourned until eleven o'clock this morning.

MARRIAGES AND DEATHS.

Married. HEALY—SCOTT.—On Monday, February 12, 1872, at the bride's residence, 526 West Flity first street, by the Rev. J. D. Wilson, EDWARD H. HEALY to SARAH A. SCOTT.

ABEL .- On Sunday, February 18, MARY J. ABEL aged 38 years.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, on Tuesday, February 20, at one o'clock, from the residence of her brother-in-law, John L. Gafney, 39 Watts street.

to attend the funeral, on Tuesday, February 20, at one o'clock, from the residence of her brotner-in-law, John L. Gaffney, 39 Watts street.

Sacramento papere please copy.

Armstrong.—On Sunday, February 18, Carrie L., wife of John Armstrong.

The funeral will take place from her late residence. 239 West Forty-sixin street, at ten o'clock. The relatives and friends are respectfully invited to attend, without further notice.

Arvott.—On Monday, February 19, at the Union League Club House, Francis George Armott, in the 21st year of his age.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, from the Pilgrim Baptist church, Thirty-third street, botween Eighth and Ninth avenues, on Tuesday, the 20th inst., at one o'clock P. M.

Barer.—On Monday, February 19, 1872, Frank A., son of William F. and Mary A. Baker, aged 9 years and 5 months.

The funeral will take place on Wednesday, at three o'clock, from his late residence, 2:2 East Twenty-sixth street. The friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend.

Banyleid.—On Monday, February 12, Charles, son of George and Lucy A. Banfield, aged 3 years and 6 months.

The relatives and friends of the family, also bretnern of Templar Lodge and sisters of Floral Chapter, are specially invited to attend the funeral, on Wednesday, the 21st inst., at one P. M., from 30s West Sixteenth street, Without further notice.

Barkley, aged 5 years and 28 days.

One parting smile to let us know That you have gone above to live With Him whe your sweet life did give.

The funeral will take place on Wednesday afternoon, at half-past one o'clock, from the residence of her parents, 218 Smith steet, South Brooklyn.

Barkley, aged 5 years and 12 days.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, from his late residence, 139 Fort Greene place, Brooklyn, on Tuesday, the 20th inst., at two o'clock P. M.

Bernhard.—On Sunday evening, February 18, Surno Bernhard, in his 47th year.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to a

Newfoundland and Exeter (England) papers

Newfoundland and Exeter (England) papers please copy.

Bissell.—At Rahway, N. J., on Saturday, February 17, J. Louisa L. Bragg, wife of Peter Bissell.—Funeral services at the residence of her brother-in-law, William Wake, 354 West Twenty-second street, New York city, on Tuesday, 20th inst., at eleven, o'clock A. M.

Carety.—On Monday, Feoruary 19, Loretro of Edward and Ellen Carey.

The relatives and irlends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, on Wednesday, February 21, at one o'clock, from No. 438 East Eleventh street,

Carroll.—On Monday, February 19, EMMA JANE
CARROLL.—On Monday, February 19, EMMA JANE
CARROLL, youngest daughter of Jonn and Margaret Carroll, aged 1 year, 5 months and 13 days.

Her irlends and acquaintances are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from her late residence, 12 Canton street, on Wednesday afternoon, at two o'clock.

CLOSTER.—At Greenpoint, on Sunday, February 18, Exizal, with of Charles H. Closter, in the 44th

invited to attend the Tuneral, from her fate residence, 12 Canton street, on Wednesday afternoon, at two o'clock.

Closter.—At Greenpoint, on Sunday, February 18, Eliza J., wife of Charles H. Closter, in the 44th year of her age, a native of England.

The relatives and Irlends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the tuneral service, at the First Methodist Episcopal church, Greenpoint, on Tuesday, February 20, at two o'clock P. M. English papers please copy.

COUGHLAN.—On Monday, February 19, ANNIE COUGHLAN, the beloved daugnter of Malichi and Margaret Coughlan, aged 18 years.

The relatives and friends of the family are requested to attend the funeral, on Wednesday, the 21st inst., at one o'clock P. M., from the residence of her parents, No. 193 West street. The remains will be taken to Calvary Cemetery.

Covert.—On Sunday morning last, February 18, at his residence, No. 279 Ninth street, South Brooklyn, of paeumonis, John M. Covert, M. D., in the 40th year of his age.

His relatives and iriends, those of his brother, Henry C. Covert, and the medical profession, are invited to attend his funeral, as above, this (Tuesday) afternoon, at three o'clock, without further invitation.

Culbert.—On Sunday night, February 18, Anna

His relatives and iriends, those of his brother, Henry C. Covert, and the medical profession, are invited to attend his funeral, as above, this (Tuesday) afternoon, at three o'clock, without further invitation.

CULBERT.—On Sunday night, February 18, Anna M., wife of Nathaniel Culbert and daughter of the late Jared L. Moore.

Notice of Juneral hereafter.

CUNNINGHAM.—On Sunday, February 18, Patrick CUNNINGHAM., native of Curraghey, county Monaghan, parish of Clones, Ireland, in the 33d year of his age.

The friends are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from his late residence, 231 Mott street, on Tuesday, 20th inst, at one o'clock. Interment at Calvary Cemetery.

Day.—On Thursday morning, February 16, at Chicago, William, youngest child of Stanley and Maria Isabella Day, aged 7 months and 16 days.

Dixon.—On Sunday morning, February 18, 1872, John W. Dixon, aged 25 years and 25 days.

The relatives and iriends are invited to attend the funeral at two o'clock. Tuesday afternoon, February 20, from the residence of his brother-in-law, John H. Shults, 148 Wison street, Brooklyn, E. D.

Rahway (N. J.) papers please copy.

DOUGHTY.—On Saturday, February 17, after a short and severe illness, Rebecca Whittake, wife of Robert H. Doughty.

The relatives and friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from the residence of her mother, 741 East Sixth street, on Tuesday, the 20th, at one o'clock precisely.

DUNCAN,—on Sunday, February 18, Narhan M. DUNCAN, aged 49 years, 11 months and 2 days.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, from St. Ann's caurch. Eighteenth street, between Pifth and Sixth avenues, on Tuesday, february 20, at one P. M. The Iron Mounders' Union, No. 25, are invited to attend. Meet at the residence.

Funk.—On Sunday, February 18, [Catharine Func, the section of Captain Edward Funk, in the 83d year of h

ers' Union, No. 22, are invited to attend. Meet at the residence.

FUNK.—On Sunday, February 18, Katharine FUNK, sister of Captain Edward Funk, in the 83d year of her age.

The relatives and friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from the residence of her brother-in-law, J. Newton Squire, 215 East 165th street, on Wednesday, February 21, at two o'clock P. M.

Harrison.—On Friday, February 16, ELIZABETH L., wife of Charles Harrison.

The relatives and friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, on Theaday, 20th inst., at half-past ten o'clock A. M., at the Church of the Holy Trinity, corner of Madison avenue and Forty-second street. The remains will be taken to Woodlawn for interment.

Hart.—On Sunday, February 18, 1872, Mrs. Ann Hart, aged 60 years.

The relatives and friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, to-day (Tuesday) Feb. 20, from her late residence, 611 East Eleventh street, to St. Bridget's church, at nine o'clock where a solemn lequiem mass will be held for the repose of her soul. From thence to Calvary Cemetery.

HARTLEY.—On Sunday morning, February 18, Annie Deborah, wife of Justinian Hartley, in the 36th year of her age.

Friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, from her late residence, 615 West Forty-fifth street, on Tuesday, February 20, at one o'clock P. M.

HARVEY.—In Brooklyn, on Monday, February 19,

fifth street, on Tuesday, February 20, at one o'clock P. M.

HARVEY.—In Brooklyn, on Monday, February 19, WILLIAM F. HARVEY, aged 15 years.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, on Thursday, 22d inst., at two o'clock, from the residence of his father, Edward Harvey, 200 Livingston street.

HOLLY.—On Friday, February 16, 1872, PATRICK, Son of John Holly, native of Killavalien, county Cork, Ireland.

The relatives and friends of the family are requested to attend the funeral, to-day (Tuesday), at one o'clock P. M., from Nineteenth street and avenue A.

Irish papers please copy.

HUGHES.—On Sunday, February 18, ANDREW HUGHES, a native of the parish of Moyne, county Tipperary, Ireland, aged 23 years.

Funeral will take place on Tuesday, February 20, at one o'clock, from the residence of Mr. James Shanahan, No. 1,577 Third avenue, between 108th and 109th streets.

Jaconson.—On Monday, February 19, FREDERICA

Shanahan, No. 1,977 Third avenue, between 108th and 109th streets.

Jacobson.—On Monday, February 19, Frederica A., wife of Joseph Jacobson, eidest daughter of the late Isaac H. Aroner, in the 38th year of her age. Funeral services will be neld at the Episcopalian church, corner Stuyvesant avonue and Macon street, on Weone-day, 21st inst., at one o'clock. The irichads of the ismily are invited to attend. Take Fulton avenue cars at Fulton ferry.

Jardine.—On Sunday, Ferruary 18, Mrs. Mary Anna, wife of Edward Jardine, and eidest daught er of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseius and Abby P. Pryer, in the 38th year of the Marseiu

rue relatives and friends are invited to atte funeral, from her late residence, 324 West ? g'clock. Remains will have believe ? runeral, from her late residence, 324 West Twelfth street, on Thesday evening, February 24, at eighty cyclock, Remains will be taken to Rockland countral Joyce.—On Monday, February 19, Margard Joyce, eigest daughter of Thomas and Mary Anne Joyce, aged 15 years and 9 montas.

The finners will have place from the residence of her parents, 72 Monroe street, on Wednesday, February 21, at one o'clock.

Kirly.—On Sunday, February 18, 1872, of consumption, James B. Kirly, of Montreal, Canada, in the 38th year of his age.

The friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend his funeral, from the residence of Mr. Marks, 110 North Sixth street, Williamsburg, to-day it to the season of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from her late residence, 184 East Broadway, on Tesday atternoon, February 20, at nall-past twelve officer. Knary.—At South Norwalk, Conp., on Saumeter for Interment.

Age.

The friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, at the Congregation Church, South Norwalk, on Wednesday, the 21st inst., at half-past one o'clock P. M.

LATOURETTE.—At West Hoboken, N. J., on Monday, February 19, after a short filness, Dr. KAYIER.

LOUIS GILIS DE LATOURETTE, in the 52d year of his

day, February 19, after a short liness, Dr. Kavier Louis Gilis De Latuurette, in the 52d year of his age.

The relatives and friends, also the members of Doric Lodge, No. 52. F. and A. M., West Hoboxen, and the Masonic fraternity in general, are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, on Wednesday afternoon, 21st inst., from his late residence, corner of Paterson and Palisade avenues, West Hoboxen, at two O'clock.

Law.—John R. Law, aged 10 years and 9 months Relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, from the residence of his parents, 120 Lewis street, on Wednesday afternoon, 21st inst., at two O'clock.

Lounsberry.—On Saturday, February 17, Allie Lounsberry.—Go Saturday, February 17, Plona Dischair in the residence of her grandfather. Charles Missing, 80 Bushwick avenue, Williamsburg, on Tuesday, the 20th inst. at two o'clock P. M.

MACDONALD.—On Saturday, February 17, Plona Dubois, only daughter of Alien S. and Minerva D. Macdonald, aged 2 years. I month and 11 days.

MEGIE.—At New Frovidence, N. J., on Sunday evening, February 18, NETTIE, wife of Samuel M. Megie, Jr., and daughter of Jostah Muir.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, on Wednesday, from her late residence. The cars of the New Jersey West Line Railroad leave New York at 4:10 P. M. from the foot of Barclay street.

MERBERBEAU.—At Elizabeth, N. J., on Sunday, February 18, Franklin Britinger, infant son of William S. and Fannie H. Mersereau.

MORAN.—Oh Monday, February 19, Mrs. Ann Mo-Ran, wife of Patrick Moran, in the 55th year of her age.

RAN, wife of Patrick Moran, in the 55th year of her age.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, from her late residence, avenue A, between Fifty-ninth and Sixtieth streets, on Wednesday, February 21, at two o'clock.

MORRISON.—In Brookiyn, on Sunday, February 18, of hemorrhage of the lungs, Dr. Thomas C. Morrison, in the 26th year of his age.

His relatives and friends are invited to attend the funeral, from St. Peter's Hospital, corner of Hicks and Congress streets, this (Tuesday) afternoon, at two o'clock.

Dublin and Cork (Ireland) and Chicago (Ill.) paolin and Cork (Ireland) and Chicago (Ill.) pa

two o'clock.

Dublin and Cork (Ireland) and Chicago (III.) papers please copy.

MCCASHHY.—On Sunday, February 18, Mary Ann, daughter of Charles and Margaret McCarthy, aged 3 years, 3 months and 2 days.

The friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from 732 Tenth avenue, on Tucsday, 20th inst., at one P. M.

MCCLOSKEY,—On Sunday. February 18, at six o'clock A. M., John MCCLOSKEY, after a long and painful illness, aged 17.

The friends of the lamily are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from the residence of his father, J. M. McCloskey, 29 Wyckoff street, Brootyn, at two clock P. M., on Tucsday, the 20th inst. NAFEL.—At Hoboken, on Sunday, February 18, 1872, Eller K. NAFEL, widow of Ralph Nafel, aged 24 years, 3 months and 20 days.

The relatives and friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from the Presbyterian church, corner of Sixth and Hudson streets, this (Tucsday) afternoon, at two o'clock.

Nelson.—At Peckskill, on Sunday, February 18, Condella, widow of Richard Neison, of New York city.

The relatives and friends are invited to attend the

City.

The relatives and friends are invited to attend the funeral from the residence of the late William Nelson, Peekskill, on Wednesday, February 21, at eleven o'clock A. M. The remains will be taken to Ponchkappale for interment.

Poughkeepsie for interment.

OBELL.—At Tarrytown, on Monday, February 19,
CHARLOTTE MARTLING OBELL, widow of William
Odell, in the 70th year of her sge.
Funeral on Wednesday atternoon, at one o'clock,
at the house of her son, Jacob D. Odell. Relatives
and friends of the family are respectfully invited to

attend.
O'KEEFFE.—On Monday, February 19, 1872, Ann, the beloved wife of Daniel W. O'Keeffe, of Queen's county, Ireland, aged 33 years.
The relatives and friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral, from her late residence, 238 Elizabeth street, on Wednesday, the 21st inst., at one o'cook P. M., without further notice.

notice.

Irish papers please copy.

PEARSALL.—In Brooklyn, on Monday, February
19, after a painful filmess, Mr. EPENETUS W. PEAR
SALL, in the 50th year of his age.

The relatives and friends of the family, members
of the Commonwealth Lodge, No. 409 F. and A. M.,
and the Atlantic Lodge, I. O. O. F., of Brooklyn, are
respectfully invited to attend the funeral services,
at his late residence, No. 15 Concord street,
Brooklyn, on Wednesday afternoon, the 21st inst.,
at three O'clock. His remains will be interred at at his late residence, No. 15 Concord stress.

Brooklyn, on Wednesday afternoon, the 21st inst.
at three o'clock. His remains will be interred at
Rockaway, L. L., on Thursday, the 22d inst.

at three o'clock. His remains will be interred at Rockaway, L. L., on Thursday, the 22d inst. Special train at 11 o'clock A. M., Southside Railroad, depot foot of South Eighth street, Williamsburg.
PHALIN.—On Monday, February 19, Leah PHALIN, in the 80th year of her age.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, at the residence, of her daughter, Mrs. Eliza A. Knapp, 30 Jones street, this (Tuesday) afternoon, at half-past one o'clock.
PHILLIPS.—On Monday, February 19, 1872, Three-Dork Joskph, infant son of J. L. and Angela Phillips.—POLLOCK.—At Weehawken, N. J., on Sunday, February 18, Sarah Frances, daughter of Francis and Sarah Pollock, aged 7 years and 7 months.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral on Tuesday, at eleven o'clock A. M.

Reed.—On Monday morning, February 19, Eliza

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral on Tuesday, at cleven o'clock A. M.

RED.—On Monday morning, February 19, ELIZA EULALIA, wife of Joseph R. Reed.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, from her late residence, 460 West Forty-tand street, on Wednesday, at one o'clock P. M.

California papers please copy.

REFFR.—On Sunday morning, February 18, Mrs. Wealthy REFFR, much beloved wife of G. Reith, aged 21 years and 8 months.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, this (Tuesday), 20th inst., from her late residence, Seventy-fourin street, between kinth and Tenth svenues, at one o'clock.

RICHMOND.—On Sunday, February 18, Mary Holmond, aged 106 years.

The relatives and friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, from her late residence, 348 East Thirteenth street, on Tuesday, the 20th inst., at one o'clock P. M.

RICKARD.—In Brooklyh, on Staturday, February 17, 1872, John RICKARD, aged 57 years.

Funeral from his late residence, No. 138 Bergen street, corner of Hoyt street, to-day Tuesday, at three o'clock P. M.

RICHTER.—On Monday morning, February 19, Mrs. RICHTER, much beloved wife of John Richter, aged 22 years.

The relatives and friends are invited to attend the funeral, from Prospect Methodist Episcopal church, Paterson, at half-past two o'clock P. M., on Wednesday, February 21.

RUNK,—On Saturday, February 17, 1872, at his residence, 37 West Filty-second street, William T. RUNK, of the firm of Runk & White, aged 60 years.

Funeral services at his late residence on Tuesday, February 20, at three o'clock P. M. Relatives and friends are invited to attend. The remains will be taken to Trenton. N. J., for interment by the 12:30 P. M. train on Wednesday from Desbrosses street ferry.

Samson.—On Sunday, February 18, 1872, Maximilian Samson, from Brunswick, Germany, aged the funeral at 39 Barrow street, on Wednesday,

MILIAN SAMSON, from Brunswick, Germany, aged 44 years.

The friends of the family are invited to attend the funeral, at 39 Barrow street, on Wednesday, February 21, at half-past one o'clock P. M.

Berlin and Vienna papers please copy.

SIMPSON.—WILLIE P. SIMPSON, infant son of John and Alevia Simpson, aged 5 months and 12 days.

Funeral from his father's readence, 406 West Fortieth street, to-day, 30th inst., at one o'clock P. M.

P. M.
STROUD.—At Fordham, on Sunday morning, Feb-uary 18, Jans, wife of James Stroud, aged 58 years.
The relatives and friends are invited to attend the funeral, on Tuesday, February 20, at a quarter past three o'clock, from her late residence at Fordham. WENZEL.—Suddenly, on Saturday, Pebruary 17, at his residence, No. 6 Clinton street, Henry Wen-zet, late of Gottingen, Germany, aged 70 years and 2 months.

at his residence, the contingent of the family are respectmonths.

The relatives and friends of the family are respectfully invited to attend the funeral services, to be
held at the German Reformed church, East Houston.
Street, between Eldridge and Forsyth streets, on
Tuesday, February 20, at one o'clock P. M.
WERNER.—On Sunday, the 18th Inst., JENNIE,
beloved wife of Julius Werner, in the 22d year of
her age.

The relatives and friends are respectfully invited
to attend the funeral, from 156 East Sixty-fight street,
this day (Tuesday), at twelve o'clock M.

WILLIAMS.—On Monday, the 19th Inst., CORNEtuis P. WILLIAMS, cidest son of the late Edward P.
Williams, in the 33d year of his age,
Nouse of the funeral hereatter.

WOODBUFF.—On Sunday, February 18, 1872,
ANNIE, infant daughter of Henry C. and Adelaide
Woodruff, and granddaughter of Amos Woodruff,
and Capitain George C. Byrne, aged 2 years and 22
days.

Funeral services at St. John's Protestant Entere

and Captain George C. Byine, age: 2 John's Adays.
Funeral services at St. John's Protestant Episcopal church, Varick street, St. John's square, on Tuesday, February 20, at two o'clock P. M. Relatives and friends are respectfully invited to attend. Hudson (N. Y.) and San Francisco (Cal.) papers